Colonoscopy prep instructions are extremely important for a successful colonoscopy. If you do not follow the instructions precisely, your bowels may not be ready for the procedure and you will need to repeat the procedure.

Planning for Your Colonoscopy

You must do a bowel prep. If you have not received a bowel prep, call the Endoscopy Call Center at (734) 936 - 9250 or toll-free at (877) 758 - 2626.

What is the name of your prep?

We recommend that you fill your prescription at least a week before your procedure.

You must have a driver with you at the procedure.

You must have a driver who is 18 years or older present at check in and discharge. If you do not have a driver with you at check in, we will reschedule your appointment.

What is the name of your prep?

You must have a driver who is 18 years or older present at check in and discharge. If you do not have a driver with you at check in, we will reschedule your appointment.

You must have a driver who is 18 years or older present at check in and discharge. If you do not have a driver with you at check in, we will reschedule your appointment.
Your entire procedure may take 3 to 4 hours to complete. Please tell your driver that they must remain at the colonoscopy appointment during your entire visit.

Please leave all jewelry and personal items at home. If you bring jewelry to your appointment, we may have to ask you to remove it.

Please do not wear contact lenses.

If you have diabetes you must call your doctor

People with diabetes have special diet and medicine instructions. Call the doctor who ordered your colonoscopy for your special diet and medicine instructions.

■ View the video describing risks and benefits of colonoscopy
  □ Visit: http://michmed.org/EXL6d

If you need to reschedule

opol

Timeline of the Colonoscopy Preparation

If you are scheduled for colonoscopy:

Cómo se programa el horario del preparador de colonoscopy: ¿Cuál es la mejor fecha para programar el preparador de colonoscopy?
How will I determine my colonoscopy prep schedule?

سوف يساعدك الجدول الزمني أدناه على تحديد أي يوم من الأسبوع لبدء الإعداد. استخدم قلم تصليل أو وضع دائرة حول الصف الصحيح لتحديد اليوم الذي ستبدأ عملية الإعداد. ستبدأ عملية الإعداد في بداية اليوم.

The timeline table below will help you determine which day of the week to start your preparation. Use a highlighter or circle the correct row to determine which day you will start the prep. The prep process will begin at the start of the day.

If you reschedule your appointment, you must redo the timeline table to match your new date.

My Appointment is:

(Date, Day, Time)

Timeline Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Before Appointment</th>
<th>3 Days Before</th>
<th>7 Days Before</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunday</td>
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</table>

Fill in the day according to the timeline table

Do not stop your aspirin.

• إذا كنت تأخذ ممثيل للدم، أخبر الطبيب الذي أمر بتنظيف القولون. إذا كانت غير متأكد من أنك تأخذ ممثيل للدم، اتصل بطبيبك.

If you take a blood thinner, tell the doctor who ordered your colonoscopy. If you are unsure that you are taking blood thinners, please contact your doctor.

• التوقف عن تناول أي مكملات الحديد، مثل كبريتات الحديد (ferrous sulfate) أو مركب الحديد عديد السكريد (polysaccharide iron complex)

Stop taking any iron supplements, such as ferrous sulfate or polysaccharide iron complex.

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### 3 days before your colonoscopy

**Day:**

Fill in the day according to the timeline table

- Stop eating popcorn, corn, beans, nuts, fruits with small seeds, tomatoes and celery.

### 2 days before your colonoscopy

**Day:**

Fill in the day according to the timeline table

- No solid food from now until your procedure is done. Begin a clear liquid diet (below). Drink at least 8 glasses of water during the day to avoid dehydration.

### You may drink these clear liquids:

- "Gatorade®, Crystal Light Lemonade®, Light Lemonade®, or "Powerade® (Pedialyte®, Gatorade, Crystal Light Lemonade®)
- Coffee or tea (black only)
- Carbonated or non-carbonated soda
- Fruit-flavored drinks (apple juice, white cranberry juice or white grape juice)
- Jell-O or popsicles

### Do not drink these liquids:

- Alcohol
- Milk or non-dairy creamer
- Juice with pulp
- Any liquid you cannot see through
- Hard candy

Note: Nothing Red or Purple

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- 4 -
Day: The day before your colonoscopy

- Continue the clear liquid diet throughout the day. No solid foods.
- Mix your prep solution with lukewarm water. You may chill it at least 5 hours to make it easier to drink, or, you can drink it at room temperature.
- In the morning: Drink one 8-ounce glass of PEG/Electrolyte-Generic, NuLYTELY®, GoLYTELY®, or CoLyte® solution and continue drinking one 8-ounce glass every 15 minutes until 2 liters (64 ounces) of the prep solution is gone.
- Between 5 and 6 pm: Drink another 2 liters (64 ounces) of the prep solution over the course of 2 hours.

Day of your colonoscopy (starting at 12 am midnight)

- No solid foods, broth or Jello.

- 5 hours before leaving home for your colonoscopy:

You may have to wake up early.

- Begin with another 1 liter (32 ounces) of your prep solution at night (after you eat your last meal), and continue drinking one 8-ounce glass every 15 minutes up to 5 hours before leaving home for your colonoscopy.

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Begin drinking the final 2 liters (64 ounces), the same way you drank the previous 4 liters (128 ounces), i.e.: drink an 8-ounce glass **every 15 minutes** until the final 2 liters (64 ounces) are gone. If you drink according to schedule, you will finish drinking 3 hours before leaving home.

- تناول أدوّيتك الصباحية مع كمية قليلة من الماء 4 ساعات قبل وقت الموعد (لا إذا نصحوك خلاف ذلك). إذا كنت تأخذ أدوية مرض السكري اتبع تعليمات طبيبك.

Take your morning medications with a small amount of water 4 hours before your appointment time (unless you have been told otherwise). If you take Diabetes medications follow your doctor's instructions.

| اليوام/الوقت: | قبل تنظيف القولون بساعتين |
| Day/Time: | 2 hours before your colonoscopy |

Fill in the day according to the timeline table

- وقف كل شيء عن طريق الفم، بما في ذلك جميع السوائل والتدخين والكعكة.

Stop everything by mouth, including all liquids, smoking and chewing gum.

**Important!**

- إذا اتبعت جميع التعليمات، فإن البراز سيكون سائلًا صافياً أو أصفرًا و تكون مستعداً للتنظير القولون.

إذا كان البراز متشكلاً أو لم يسير تحضيرك كما هو متوقع، الرجاء الاتصال بالرقم: 250-925 (341) أو على الرقم المجاني 2626-758 (877) بعد ساعات العمل أو في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع أو الأعياد أو على بداء الاستدعاء "البيجر" على الرقم 6267-936 (734) وأطلب التحدث مع طبيب الجهاز الهضمي المهنائي.

If you followed all of the instructions, your stool will be a clear or yellow liquid and you are ready for your colonoscopy.

If your stool is formed or your preparation is not going as expected call (734) 936-9250 or toll-free (877) 758-2626. After business hours, on weekends or holidays call the paging operator at (734) 936-6267 and ask to speak with the GI doctor on call.

**نصائح لتنظيف القولون:**

**Colon cleansing tips:**

1. إبقى قريباً من مكان المرحاض! سيكون لديك إسهال، والذي قد يحدث بشكل مفاجئ. هذا طبيعي.

Stay near a toilet! You will have diarrhea, which can be quite sudden. This is normal.

2. حاول شرب المحلول بالقصبة. قد يكون من الأسهل تحمله.

Try drinking the solution with a straw. It may be easier to tolerate.

3. في حالات نادرة، قد يعاني بعض الأشخاص من الغثيان والتقير عند شرب المحلول. إذا حدث ذلك، امنح نفسك فترة استراحة لمدة 30 دقيقة، اشتفف فمك أو نظف أسنانك بالفرشاة، ثم استمر بشرب محلول التحضير.

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Rarely, people may have nausea or vomiting with the prep. If this occurs, give yourself a 30-minute break, rinse your mouth or brush your teeth, then continue drinking the prep solution.

You may have bowel cramps until the stool has flushed from your colon (this may take 2 to 4 hours and sometimes much longer).

Anal skin irritation or a flare of hemorrhoid inflammation may occur. If this happens, treat it with over-the-counter-remedies, such as hydrocortisone cream, baby wipes, Vaseline®, or TUCKS® pads. Avoid products containing alcohol. If you have a prescription for hemorrhoid cream, you may use it. Do not use suppositories.

When should I call the call center?

If you have been ill and have had any of the following symptoms within 48 hours of your appointment, please call the call center at (734) 936-9250:

• Fever greater than 100.6
• Productive cough (where your cough is producing phlegm)
• Diarrhea
• Vomiting (not related to taking the bowel prep)
Before starting the procedure, a member of our team will ask you to sign an informed consent indicating that you understand the procedure, its benefits and risks, and the alternatives for a colonoscopy. Read this handout or view the video at: http://michmed.org/EXL6d to understand your informed consent.

**What is the purpose of a colonoscopy?**

Colonoscopy is a procedure in which a doctor inserts a thin tube into the anus to look inside your rectum and colon. Colonoscopy can show irritated and swollen tissue, ulcers, polyps, and cancer.

**What are the benefits of a colonoscopy?**

Colonoscopy exams can find cancers at earlier stages, and polyps can be found and removed before they become cancerous. This greatly improves the chances for treating colorectal cancer successfully and reduces the chance that a person will die from colorectal cancer.

**What are the risks of a colonoscopy?**

In a study of what happened during colonoscopy tests, about 4-8 out of 10,000 patients experienced some complications. These may include:

- Hemorrhage (bleeding) from the colon or rectum
- Pneumoperitoneum (air in the abdomen)

When you are preparing for a colonoscopy, you should be aware of:

- Any medications you are taking
- Any medical conditions you have
- Any allergies you have

You should also ask your doctor about:

- Any dietary restrictions
- Any other preparations that may be necessary

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6-Liter Colonoscopy Bowel Prep Instructions- PEG/Electrolyte-Generic, NuLYTELY®, GoLYTELY®, and CoLyte® (Arabic)
A study of screening colonoscopies found that between 4 to 8 people in 10,000 have a serious complication after a colonoscopy. Serious complications include:

- Bleeding. Most cases of bleeding occur in patients who have polyps removed. The risk is higher for polyps that are larger than 2 cm.
- A tear or a hole in the colon or rectum wall (perforation).
- Infection.
- Aspiration that may lead to a lung infection (pneumonia).
- A reaction to the sedating medication, including breathing or heart problems.

Risks are higher in people taking steroids or anti-coagulation medicines, or in people that have significant underlying diseases. There is also a risk that cancer or polyps will not be detected.

What are the alternatives?

There are other screening tests that may detect abnormalities in the colon and rectum but colonoscopy is the only method that enables the doctor to take a sample tissue and/or remove polyps during the procedure. This reduces the need for additional tests and surgeries.
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