

Kids Can't Fly! Preventing Injuries from Falling

Falls are the leading cause of injury for children of all ages, and they lead to over 2 million emergency room visits in the United States every year. Although falling down is a natural part of childhood activities such as learning to walk, skating, learning to ride a bike, and playing sports, many fall injuries can be prevented. Here are some tips for keeping your child safe from a fall injury:

Preventing falls while walking or running:

- Keep floors clear of toys and other clutter
- Secure area rugs with double-sided tape or a rubber pad
- Clean up liquid spills immediately
- Consider protective padding for coffee tables and countertops

Preventing falls down stairs

- Keep stairs clear of clutter
- Homes with young children should have hardware-mounted safety gates at the top and bottom of every stairway
- Do not use infant walkers

Preventing falls from beds

- Do not allow horseplay on beds
- Do not allow children under age 6 to sleep in the top bunk of a bed

Preventing falls from shopping carts

- Use seatbelts to restrain your child in the cart seat
- Don't' allow your child to ride in the car basket
- Don't' allow your child to ride or climb on the sides or front of the cart.

Preventing playground injuries

- Closely supervise children on playground equipment
- Make sure your playground is installed with an appropriate protective surface, such as sand or wood chips.

Preventing falls from windows and balconies

- Use window guards to prevent falls out of windows
- Do not put cribs or other furniture in front of windows
- Do not let children play on balconies, roofs, or fire escapes

Preventing fall injuries from recreation activities

- Wear a helmet approved by the Consumer Product Safety Commission for all biking, skating, scooter riding, and skateboard riding activities
- Do not use scooter, skateboards or roller skates in the street
- Never "surf" on a bike, skateboard, or skates behind a vehicle or car
- Wear other protective equipment (knee and elbow pads, wrist guards) for skating and skateboarding
- Do not use home trampolines
- Wear an approved equestrian helmet for all horseback riding activities

Disclaimer: This document contains information and/or instructional materials developed by Michigan Medicine for the typical patient with your condition. It may include links to online content that was not created by Michigan Medicine and for which Michigan Medicine does not assume responsibility. It does not replace medical advice from your health care provider because your experience may differ from that of the typical patient. Talk to your health care provider if you have any questions about this document, your condition or your treatment plan.

Adapted from Wisconsin Medical Journal, *Kids Can't Fly! Preventing Injuries from Falling.* Access here: http://www.wisconsinmedicalsociety.org/_WMS/publications/wmj/pdf/104/1/33.pdf

Patient Education by <u>Michigan Medicine</u> is licensed under a <u>Creative Commons Attribution</u>. <u>NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License</u>. Last Revised 01/2018