

# Expedited Partner Therapy for Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, and Trichomonas: Genesee County Residents

## **Key Points:**

- Expedited Partner Therapy (EPT) is a fast, convenient, and private way for sexual partner(s) to get treatment for chlamydia and/or gonorrhea without first being examined by a health care provider. We are also evaluating the use of EPT for trichomonas infection as well.
- If your sexual partner(s) are unwilling or unable to get prompt treatment, you will receive medications to give to them.
- Men who have sex with men and anyone with a known allergy to azithromycin, cephalosporins, metronidazole, and/or penicillin are not eligible for EPT.
- If you test positive for chlamydia, gonorrhea, and/or trichomonas you must get treatment **as soon as possible**, in order to protect your own health and avoid spread to others.
  - Without treatment STIs can cause serious, long-lasting health problems.
  - Take your medication as directed by your health care provider. After taking the medicine, do not have sex for 7 (seven) days.
- You and your sexual partner(s) should have a repeat test for chlamydia, gonorrhea, trichomonas, syphilis, and HIV in 3 months. If you are pregnant, you should have a repeat test 3-4 weeks after treatment.

Additional resources for testing and treatment of STIs in Genesee County are included in this document.

# What is Expedited Partner Therapy?

Expedited Partner Therapy (EPT) is a fast, convenient, and private way for sexual partners to get treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs). In order to ensure that both the patient and their sexual partners receive

treatment to fight the infection, the patient will receive medications for themselves and one for their sexual partners.

#### Which STIs does EPT treat?

EPT is for treatment of chlamydia and/or gonorrhea. Chlamydia and gonorrhea are bacterial STIs you get from having sex with someone who is already infected. EPT is also being used for treatment of trichomonas, which is an STI. This is a parasitic infection. Many people with these STIs do not know they have them because they feel fine.

#### Why do I need treatment?

It is important to get treatment as soon as possible to protect your health, to avoid spreading the STI to others, and to prevent yourself from being reinfected.

Without treatment, these STIs can cause serious health problems including:

- Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)
- Ectopic pregnancy
- Infertility
- Increased risk of HIV
- Increased risk of early labor and delivery if you are pregnant

# How do I get treatment for an STI?

Your health care provider will have you come back to the office to pick-up medications for yourself and your sexual partners. You may also contact your local health department for treatment.

# How do I get treatment for my sexual partners?

The best way for your partners to get treatment is to see their doctor or go to the local health department so they can discuss any concerns and check for additional infections. If your partners cannot get to a doctor, they should choose EPT for treatment.

If you indicate to your health care provider that your sexual partners are unwilling or unable to get treatment at their doctor's office, you will be provided medications to give to them.

Attached is a list of additional resources for testing and treatment of STIs in Genesee County. For more information or if you live outside of Genesee County visit the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services STD (Sexually Transmitted Diseases) Program website at: <a href="http://www.michigan.gov/hivstd">http://www.michigan.gov/hivstd</a> or call 1-517-241-5900

#### What medications will I take?

**Treatment for Chlamydia**: You will take azithromycin 1 gram orally in a single dose. To reduce gastrointestinal symptoms (e.g., nausea or vomiting), we recommend that you take this medication with food. If you vomit within 1 hour of taking your medication, please call the clinic for another dose.

**Treatment for Gonorrhea:** You will be called back to the clinic to receive ceftriaxone 250mg as an injection into the muscle (IM) and azithromycin 1 gram orally in a single dose.

**Treatment of Trichomonas**: You will take metronidazole 2 grams orally in a single dose. To reduce gastrointestinal symptoms, we recommend that you take this medication with food and avoid alcohol consumption during treatment. If you vomit within 1 hour of taking your medication, please call the clinic for another dose.

# What medications will my partners take?

**EPT for Chlamydia**: Your sexual partners will take azithromycin 1 gram orally in a single dose. This medication should be taken with food to avoid gastrointestinal symptoms.

**EPT for Gonorrhea**: Partners will take cefixime 400 milligrams orally in a single dose and azithromycin 1 gram orally in a single dose.

**EPT for Trichomonas**: Partners will take metronidazole 2 grams orally in a single dose. This medication should be taken with food to avoid gastrointestinal symptoms.

Take your medication as directed. Some people may have a mild upset stomach. After taking the medicine, do not have sex for 7 (seven) days. Do not share your medication or give it to anyone else. It is important to tell everyone you have had sex with in the last 60 days that they need to see a doctor to be tested for STIs.

### What happens after STI treatment?

It is important to make sure that your infection is gone after treatment. We recommend that you and your sexual partners have a repeat test for chlamydia, gonorrhea, trichomonas, syphilis, and HIV in 3 months. If you are pregnant, it is recommended you should have a repeat test at least 3-4 weeks after treatment.

#### **Precautions**

- Do **not** take these medications if you have had an allergic reaction to:
  - Azithromycin
  - Erythromycin
  - Clarithromycin
  - Metronidazole
- Do not take cefixime if you have an allergy to cephalosporins or a lifethreatening allergy to penicillin. If you do not know if you have an allergy, call your doctor or pharmacist before taking this medication.
- Contact your doctor before taking these medications if you have:
  - Kidney disease
  - Liver disease
  - Heart Disease
  - Colitis
  - Other stomach problems
- If you take other prescription medication(s), talk to your doctor and pharmacist before taking these medications.

#### Precautions for specific groups:

 Women: If you have lower belly pain, pain during sex, vomiting, or a fever, do not take this medication. You should see a doctor to be certain you do Ambulatory Care Services

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- not have Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID). PID can be serious and may lead to infertility, pregnancy problems, or chronic pelvic pain.
- **Pregnant Women:** It is very important for you to see a doctor to get pregnancy services and pre-natal care. The antibiotics for EPT are safe for pregnant women, but you still need to see a doctor as soon as possible. It is also important to note that doxycycline is an alternative therapy for chlamydia treatment, but pregnant women should **not** take it.
- **Men:** If you have pain or swelling of your testicles, or have a fever, do **not** take this medication. See a doctor as soon as possible.
- Men who have sex with men: Michigan continues to experience high rates of syphilis and HIV in men who have sex with men. Many men with gonorrhea and/or chlamydia could also have syphilis and/or HIV and not know it. If you are a man who has sex with other men, it is very important that you see a healthcare provider and get tested for HIV and syphilis. Since there is no data that shows benefit of using EPT in men who have sex with men, this group is not eligible for EPT

#### **How can I prevent STIs?**

There are multiple ways to prevent STIs.

- Do not have sex. This is the only sure way to avoid getting or transmitting an STI.
- Use barrier methods, such as condoms, every time you have sex
- Limit your number of sexual partners.
- Get regular medical exams, including testing for STIs.

#### Where can I learn more information?

For more information about EPT or STIs, please contact your healthcare provider or local public health department. You can also contact the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services STD Program at (517) 241-0870 or <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/hivstd">www.michigan.gov/hivstd</a>.

Disclaimer: This document contains information and/or instructional materials developed by Michigan Medicine for the typical patient with your condition. It may include links to online content that was not created by Michigan Medicine and for which Michigan Medicine does not assume responsibility. It does not replace medical advice from your health care provider because your experience may differ from that of the typical patient. Talk to your health care provider if you have any questions about this document, your condition or your treatment plan.

Adapted from: Michigan Department of Community Health. Expedited Partner Therapy:

Information Sheet for Patients and Partners.

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# **Local Sexual Health Resources Genesee County**

	Site + Address	Scheduling + Contact Information	Services Offered	Costs Involved
1	Genesee County Health Department 630 S Saginaw St Suite 4 Flint, MI 48502	Walk in only, clinic may close early due to client volume or staffing levels  Open Hours: Monday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm Tuesday Closed am 1pm-4pm Wednesday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm Thursday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm Friday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm 810-257-3139	Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, syphilis, trichomoniasis. Clients may be referred elsewhere to get tested and treated for other diseases.	<ul> <li>HIV Testing—Free</li> <li>STI Testing on sliding scale basis, all insurance will be billed; bring insurance card if covered.</li> <li>Services cannot be denied based upon income or the inability to pay.</li> </ul>
2	Genesee County Health Department Burton Health Center G-3373 S. Saginaw Street Burton, Michigan 48529	Walk in basis for pregnancy testing, birth control refill, and other family planning services  Open Hours:  Monday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm Tuesday Closed am 1pm-4pm Wednesday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm Thursday 12pm-3pm 4pm-7pm Friday 8am-11am 1pm-4pm  810-237-4538	<ul> <li>Testing</li> <li>Immunizations: Hepatitis A, Hepatitis B, HPV</li> <li>Other: Exams (appt only), pregnancy testing, birth control, condoms, and emergency contraception</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>All insurance will be billed; bring insurance card if covered.</li> <li>Services cannot be denied based upon income or the inability to pay.</li> </ul>

Planned Parenthood Flint Health Center G-3371 Beecher Road Flint, MI 48532	Open Hours: Monday Closed Tuesday Closed Wednesday 9am-5:30pm Thursday 9am-5:30pm Friday 10:30am-5:30pm  810-238-3631	<ul> <li>Testing: HIV, bacterial vaginosis, chlamydia, gonorrhea, herpes, Syphilis, genital warts, trichomoniasis</li> <li>Immunizations: HPV</li> <li>Other: Pregnancy testing, condoms, birth control, emergency contraception</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fees for services are based on household income</li> <li>Some insurance accepted (bring insurance card)</li> <li>Options for individuals without health insurance *Bring birth certificate and photo ID if this is the case*</li> </ul>
Planned Parenthood Burton Health Center G-1235 S. Center Road Burton, MI 48509	Open Hours: Monday 9am-5:30pm Tuesday 9am-5:30pm Wednesday 9am-5:30pm Thursday Closed Friday Closed  810-743-4490	<ul> <li>Testing: HIV, bacterial vaginosis, chlamydia, gonorrhea, herpes, Syphilis, genital warts, trichomoniasis</li> <li>Immunizations: HPV</li> <li>Other: Pregnancy testing, condoms, birth control, emergency contraception</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fees for services are based on household income</li> <li>Some insurance accepted (bring insurance card)</li> <li>Options for individuals without health insurance</li> <li>*Bring birth certificate and photo ID if this is the case*</li> </ul>
Wellness Services 311 E Court St Flint, MI 48502	Walk ins only  Monday 10am-6pm Tuesday 10am-6pm Wednesday 10am-7pm Thursday 10am-6pm Friday 2-6pm  810-232-0888	<ul> <li>Testing: HIV, Chlamydia,         Gonorrhea, trichomoniasis</li> <li>Other: Condoms, HIV+ case         management, needle         exchange program</li> </ul>	All services are free

Regional Alliance for Healthy Schools Northwestern High School G-2138 W. Carpenter Road Flint, MI 48505	Please call to schedule an appointment. Open:  Monday & Tuesday—8 AM-3 PM Wednesday—8 AM-12 PM Thursday & Friday—8 AM-3PM  810-760-5076	<ul> <li>RAHS clinics see school-aged children up to the age of 21.</li> <li>Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, and other sexually transmitted infections</li> <li>Immunizations</li> <li>STI treatment (on site)</li> <li>Insurance referrals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insurance billed and accepted (including Medicaid)</li> <li>No patients will be turned away for inability to pay for services</li> </ul>
Regional Alliance for Healthy Schools Beecher High School 6255 Neff Road Mt. Morris, MI 48458	Please call to schedule an appointment. Open:  Monday, Tuesday, Thursday (8 AM–3 PM) Wednesday (8 AM—12 PM)  810-591-9333	<ul> <li>RAHS clinics see school-aged children up to the age of 21.</li> <li>Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, and other sexually transmitted infections</li> <li>Immunizations</li> <li>STI treatment (on site)</li> <li>Insurance referrals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insurance billed and accepted (including Medicaid)</li> <li>No patients will be turned away for inability to pay for services</li> </ul>
Regional Alliance for Healthy Schools Richfield Academy 3807 N Center Road, Room 300 Flint, MI 48506	Please call to schedule an appointment. Open:  Monday & Tuesday—8 AM-3 PM Wednesday—8 AM-12 PM Thursday—8 AM-3PM  810-285-9815	<ul> <li>RAHS clinics see school-aged children up to the age of 21.</li> <li>Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, and other sexually transmitted infections</li> <li>Immunizations</li> <li>STI treatment (on site)</li> <li>Insurance referrals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insurance billed and accepted (including Medicaid)</li> <li>No patients will be turned away for inability to pay for services</li> </ul>

9	Regional Alliance for Healthy Schools Carman-Ainsworth High School 1300 North Linden Road Flint, MI 48532	Please call to schedule an appointment. Open:  Monday & Tuesday—8 AM-3 PM Wednesday—8 AM-12 PM Thursday & Friday—8 AM-3PM  (810) 591-5473	•	RAHS clinics see school-aged children up to the age of 21.  Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, and other sexually transmitted infections  Immunizations  STI treatment (on site)  Insurance referrals	<ul> <li>Insurance billed and accepted (including Medicaid)</li> <li>No patients will be turned away for inability to pay for services</li> </ul>
10	Regional Alliance for Healthy Schools Kearsley High School 4302 Underhill Drive Flint, MI 48506	Please call to schedule an appointment. Open:  Monday & Tuesday—8 AM-3 PM Wednesday—8 AM-12 PM Thursday & Friday—8 AM-3PM  810-591-5330	•	RAHS clinics see school-aged children up to the age of 21.  Testing: HIV, gonorrhea, chlamydia, and other sexually transmitted infections  Immunizations  STI treatment (on site)  Insurance referrals	<ul> <li>Insurance billed and accepted (including Medicaid)</li> <li>No patients will be turned away for inability to pay for services</li> </ul>